## **Elementary Signal Detection Theory**

Signal Detection Theory and PsychophysicsSignal Detection Theory and ROC-analysisDetection TheoryElementary Signal Detection TheoryA Primer of Signal Detection TheorySignal Detection Theory and ROC Analysis in Psychology and DiagnosticsSignal Detection and Recognition by Human ObserversAdvanced Theory of Signal DetectionAn Introduction to Signal Detection and EstimationA Comparison of Signal Detection Theory and a High Threshold Model Using a Visual Signal Detection TaskSignal Detection Theory and PsychophysisSignal Detection Theory and RecallVigilance and Signal Detection TheoryOverview of Signal Detection Theory and Detection Limits David M. Green James P. Egan Neil A. Macmillan Thomas D. Wickens Don McNicol D. MacNicol Vi acheslav Petrovich Tuzlukov John C. Hancock Michael L. Commons Vyacheslav P. Tuzlukov John A. Swets John A. Swets Iickho Song H. Vincent Poor Aletha Mary Horvath Crowder David Marvin Green Anthony F. Jorm Judi E. See Thomas M. Semkow

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Overview of Signal Detection Theory and Detection Limits David M. Green James P. Egan Neil A. Macmillan Thomas D. Wickens Don McNicol D. MacNicol Vi acheslav Petrovich Tuzlukov John C. Hancock Michael L. Commons Vyacheslav P. Tuzlukov John A. Swets John A. Swets Iickho Song H. Vincent Poor Aletha Mary Horvath Crowder David Marvin Green Anthony F. Jorm Judi E. See Thomas M. Semkow

detection theory is an introduction to one of the most important tools for analysis of data where choices must be made and performance is not perfect originally developed for evaluation of electronic detection detection theory was adopted by psychologists as a way to understand sensory decision making then embraced by students of human memory it has since been utilized in areas as diverse as animal behavior and x ray diagnosis this book covers the basic principles of detection theory with separate initial chapters on measuring detection and evaluating decision criteria some other features include complete tools for application including flowcharts tables pointers and software student friendly language complete coverage of content area including both one dimensional and multidimensional models separate systematic coverage of sensitivity and response bias measurement integrated treatment of threshold and nonparametric approaches an organized tutorial level introduction to multidimensional detection theory popular discrimination paradigms presented as applications of multidimensional detection theory and a new chapter on ideal observers and an updated chapter on adaptive threshold measurement this up to date summary of signal detection theory is both a self contained reference work for users and a readable text for graduate students and other researchers learning the material either in courses or on their own

signal detection theory as developed in electrical engineering and based on statistical decision theory was first applied to human sensory discrimination about 40 years ago the theory s intent was to explain how humans discriminate and how we might use reliable measures to quantify this ability an interesting finding of this work is that decisions are involved even in the simplest of discrimination tasks say determining whether or not a sound has been heard a yes no decision detection theory has been applied to a host of varied problems for example measuring the accuracy

of diagnostic systems survey research reliability of lie detection tests and extends far beyond the detection of signals this book is a primer on signal detection theory useful for both undergraduates and graduate students

a primer of signal detection theory is being reprinted to fill the gap in literature on signal detection theory a theory that is still important in psychology hearing vision audiology and related subjects this book is intended to present the methods of signal detection theory to a person with a basic mathematical background it assumes knowledge only of elementary algebra and elementary statistics symbols and terminology are kept at a basic level so that the eventual and hoped for transfer to a more advanced text will be accomplished as easily as possible intended for undergraduate students at an introductory level the book is divided into two sections the first part introduces the basic ideas of detection theory and its fundamental measures its aim is to enable the reader to be able to understand and compute these measures it concludes with a detailed analysis of a typical experiment and a discussion of some of the problems which can arise for the potential user of detection theory the second section considers three more advanced topics threshold theory the extension of detection theory and an examination of thurstonian scaling procedures

this new text reference is a comprehensive presentation of fundamental problems for the generalized approach to signal detection theory new approaches and methods are discussed as well as experimental results with physical systems an essential resource for professionals and researchers in electrical engineering and working with modern signal detection problems in radar communications wireless communications acoustics remote sensing and geophysical signal processing the problem of noise immunity is a key problem for complex signal processing systems research in science and engineering new approaches and problems of such complexity study allows the development of a better quality of signal detection in noise this book is devoted to a new generalized approach to signal detection theory the main purpose is to present the basic fundamental concepts of the generalized approach to signal processing in noise and to show how it

may be applied in various areas of signal processing the generalized approach allows extension of the well known boundaries of the potential noise immunity set up by classical and modern signal detection theories new approaches for construction of detec

written as a second course for graduate students

this volume is based on the 10th annual harvard symposium for the quantitative analysis of behavior the first harvard symposium was devoted to signal detection analyses of reinforcement and choice behavior the present volume reprises the original signal detection theme incorporating additional insights based on experimental and theoretical analyses undertaken during the years separating the two conferences this collection illustrates how signal detection theory first advanced to account for performance in threshold level sensory discrimination has broadened to encompass a variety of psychological problems involving discriminations between confusable stimuli the approach is quantitative in its emphasis on estimation of independent parameters of the discrimination process and analytical in its efforts to separate the determiners of discriminability and bias and to identify the mechanisms of their operation above all the book is broadly integrative in its approach to diverse problems this volume is based on the 10th annual harvard symposium for the quantitative analysis of behavior the first harvard symposium was devoted to signal detection analyses of reinforcement and choice behavior the present volume reprises the original signal detection theme incorporating additional insights based on experimental and theoretical analyses undertaken during the years separating the two conferences

increasing the noise immunity of complex signal processing systems is the main problem in various areas of signal processing at the present time there are many books and periodical articles devoted to signal detection but many important problems remain to be solved new approaches to complex problems allow us not only to summarize investigations but also to improve the quality of signal detection in noise this book is devoted to fundamental problems in the generalized approach to signal processing in noise based on a seemingly abstract idea the introduction of an

additional noise source that does not carry any information about the signal in order to improve the qualitative performance of complex signal processing systems theoretical and experimental studies carried out by the author lead to the conclusion that the proposed generalized approach to signal processing in noise allows us to formulate a decision making rule based on the determination of the jointly sufficient statistics of the mean and variance of the likelihood function or functional classical and modern signal detection theories allow us to define only the sufficient statistic of the mean of the likelihood function or functional the presence of additional information about the statistical characteristics of the like lihood function or functional leads to better quality signal detection in comparison with the optimal signal detection algorithms of classical and modern theories

signal detection theory as developed in electrical engineering and based on statistical decision theory was first applied to human sensory discrimination 40 years ago the theoretical intent was to provide a valid model of the discrimination process the methodological intent was to provide reliable measures of discrimination acuity in specific sensory tasks an analytic method of detection theory called the relative operating characteristic roc can isolate the effect of the placement of the decision criterion which may be variable and idiosyncratic so that a pure measure of intrinsic discrimination acuity is obtained for the past 20 years roc analysis has also been used to measure the discrimination acuity or inherent accuracy of a broad range of practical diagnostic systems it was widely adopted by methodologists in the field of information retrieval is increasingly used in weather forecasting and is the generally preferred method in clinical medicine primarily in radiology this book attends to both themes roc analysis in the psychology laboratory and in practical diagnostic settings and to their essential unity the focus of this book is on detection and recognition as fundamental tasks that underlie most complex behaviors as defined here they serve to distinguish between two alternative confusable stimulus categories which may be perceptual or cognitive categories in the psychology laboratory or different states of the world in practical diagnostic tasks this book on signal detection theory in psychology was written by one of the developers of the theory who co authored with d m green

the classic work published in this area in 1966 reprinted in 1974 and 1988 this volume reviews the history of the theory in engineering statistics and psychology leading to the separate measurement of the two independent factors in all discrimination tasks discrimination acuity and decision criterion it extends the previous book to show how in several areas of psychology in vigilance and memory what had been thought to be discrimination effects were in reality effects of a changing criterion the book shows that data plotted in terms of the relative operating characteristic have essentially the same form across the wide range of discrimination tasks in psychology it develops the implications of this roc form for measures of discrimination acuity pointing up the valid ones and identifying several common but invalid ones the area under the binormal roc is seen to be supported by the data the popular measures d and percent correct are not an appendix describes the best current programs for fitting rocs and estimating their parameters indices and standard errors the application of roc analysis to diagnostic tasks is also described diagnostic accuracy in a wide range of tasks can be expressed in terms of the roc area index choosing the appropriate decision criterion for a given diagnostic setting rather than considering some single criterion to be natural and fixed has a major impact on the efficacy of a diagnostic process or system illustrated here by separate chapters are diagnostic systems in radiology information retrieval aptitude testing survey research and environments in which imminent dangerous conditions must be detected data from weather forecasting blood testing and polygraph lie detection are also reported one of these chapters describes a general approach to enhancing the accuracy of diagnostic systems

this monograph contains a number of problems with signal detection theory presenting a generalized observation model for signal detection problems the model includes several interesting and common special cases such as those describing additive noise multiplicative noise and signal dependent noise

the purpose of this book is to introduce the reader to the basic theory of signal detection and estimation it is assumed that the reader has a working knowledge of applied probabil ity and

random processes such as that taught in a typical first semester graduate engineering course on these subjects this material is covered for example in the book by wong 1983 in this series more advanced concepts in these areas are introduced where needed primarily in chapters vi and vii where continuous time problems are treated this book is adapted from a one semester second tier graduate course taught at the university of illinois however this material can also be used for a shorter or first tier course by restricting coverage to chapters i through v which for the most part can be read with a background of only the basics of applied probability including random vectors and conditional expectations sufficient background for the latter option is given for exam pie in the book by thomas 1986 also in this series

we described a historical development of signal detection theory from fundamental works by neyman and pearson to the receiver operating characteristic curve we compared the u s environmental protection agency regulatory method detection limit and the detection limit as well as the international organization for standardization decision level for radionuclides with the currie critical level and the detection limit the latter is also referred to as the minimum detectable activity among these concepts the critical level is used for censoring detected or not detected if an analyte is not detected an upper limit is set the signal detection theory approach can be generalized to three regionsnot detected detected and undecidedbased on data objectives criteria and not necessarily on statistical criteria data objectives for an analytical result can be derived for instance from risk assessment the complexity of mathematical treatment depends on the choice of the probability density function and it is relatively simple for gaussian statistics we provided numerical examples illustrating the performance of several signal detection theory methods as well as a direct application to radiation measurements

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